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Battery disposal

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Battery recycling

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Copper

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PEM fuel cells; Transient behavior; Dynamic behavior; Reservoir effect; Dilution effect (Kim, S. (137) 43)

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Carbon beads; Hydrogen electrode; Nickel-coated ceramic; Iron and cobalt catalyst; Alkaline fuel cell (Chatterjee, A.K. (137) 216)

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Fluorination; Graphite intercalation compound; Primary lithium battery (Nakajima, T. (137) 80)

Fluorination

Fluorinated graphite; Graphite intercalation compound; Primary lithium battery (Nakajima, T. (137) 80)

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Fuel cell

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Fuel cell

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#### Hydrogen production

Autothermal reforming; Ensemble size control; Coke reduction; Energetic efficiency (Dias, J.A.C. (137) 264)

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Solid oxide fuel cell; Compression sealing; Pressure test; Silver gasket (Duquette, J. (137) 71)

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MCFC; Energy conversion systems; Environmental impact; Fuel cell; Hydrogen (Lunghi, P. (137) 239)

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# Lead-acid batteries discharge processes

PbO<sub>2</sub>/PbSO<sub>4</sub> electrode; PbO<sub>2</sub> reduction; PbSO<sub>4</sub> oxidation; PbO<sub>2</sub> structure; Lead-acid batteries; Lead-acid batteries charge processes (Pavlov, D. (137) 288)

# Lead-acid batteries

PbO<sub>2</sub>/PbSO<sub>4</sub> electrode; PbO<sub>2</sub> reduction; PbSO<sub>4</sub> oxidation; PbO<sub>2</sub> structure; Lead-acid batteries charge processes; Lead-acid batteries discharge processes (Pavlov, D. (137) 288)

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#### LiCoO2 thin film electrode

Surface modification; Pulsed laser deposition; Lithium ion transfer; Liion batteries (Iriyama, Y. (137) 111)

# LiFePO<sub>4</sub>

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Capacity increase; Chromium accumulation; Impedance spectra (Wu, X. (137) 105)

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### Lithium ion battery

Spinel LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>; Chromium substitution; Adipic acid; Sol–gel synthesis; Intercalation reaction; Electrochemical properties (Thirunakaran, R. (137) 100)

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LiCoO<sub>2</sub> thin film electrode; Surface modification; Pulsed laser deposition; Li-ion batteries (Iriyama, Y. (137) 111)

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Pore-former; β-LiAlO<sub>2</sub> agglomerates; Rod-shaped γ-LiAlO<sub>2</sub> particles; Molten carbonate fuel cell (Kim, S.-D. (137) 24)

# MCFC

LCA; Energy conversion systems; Environmental impact; Fuel cell; Hydrogen (Lunghi, P. (137) 239)

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LiFePO<sub>4</sub>; Cathode material; Rate capability; Rechargeable lithium battery (Kwon, S.J. (137) 93)

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Sedimentation method; Direct methanol fuel cell; Power density (Liu, J.H. (137) 222)

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Anion exchange membranes; Alkaline media; Poisoning (Yu, E.H. (137) 248)

# Methanol oxidation

Thermal decomposition; Fuel cell; Pt electrocatalysts; Sn electrocatalysts; Ru electrocatalysts (Yang, L.X. (137) 257)

# MgO

Thermal battery; Water uptake; Molten salts; Magnesia (Masset, P. (137) 140)

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Rapid quenching; AB $_5$ -type hydrogen storage alloy; Fe content; Electrochemical performance (Zhang, Y.-h. (137) 309)

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### Molten carbonate fuel cell

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### Molten carbonate fuel cell

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### Molten carbonate fuel cell

Unsteady-state; Intial behaviour; Gas flow rate; Hydrogen utilization (Lee, Y.-R. (137) 9)

# Molten salts

Thermal battery; Water uptake; MgO; Magnesia (Masset, P. (137) 140)

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# Nickel-metal-hydride batteries

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Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC); Oxygen gain; Carbon support; Platinum content; MEA fabrication (Prasanna, M. (137) 1)

# Oxygen gain

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC); Oxygen concentration; Carbon support; Platinum content; MEA fabrication (Prasanna, M. (137) 1)

# Partial load thermal efficiency

Molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC); Pressure swing operation; Cathode gas cooling (Yoshiba, F. (137) 196)

# Passive fuel cells

DMFC; Ambient temperature; Small-scale application; Portable; Nafion (Shimizu, T. (137) 277)

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PbO<sub>2</sub>/PbSO<sub>4</sub> electrode; PbSO<sub>4</sub> oxidation; PbO<sub>2</sub> structure; Lead-acid batteries; Lead-acid batteries charge processes; Lead-acid batteries discharge processes (Pavlov, D. (137) 288)

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PbO<sub>2</sub>/PbSO<sub>4</sub> electrode; PbO<sub>2</sub> reduction; PbSO<sub>4</sub> oxidation; Lead-acid batteries; Lead-acid batteries charge processes; Lead-acid batteries discharge processes (Pavlov, D. (137) 288)

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PbO<sub>2</sub>/PbSO<sub>4</sub> electrode; PbO<sub>2</sub> reduction; PbO<sub>2</sub> structure; Lead-acid batteries; Lead-acid batteries charge processes; Lead-acid batteries discharge processes (Pavlov, D. (137) 288)

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#### Platinum content

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC); Oxygen gain; Oxygen concentration; Carbon support; MEA fabrication (Prasanna, M. (137) 1)

### Poisoning

Anion exchange membranes; Alkaline media; Methanol crossover (Yu, E.H. (137) 248)

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### Polyisothianaphthene

Poly(N-methylaniline); Conducting polymer batteries; Polymeric supercapacitors (Sivakkumar, S.R. (137) 322)

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# Polymer electrolyte fuel cell

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# Polymer electrolyte fuel cell

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# Polymer electrolyte

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# Polymer electrolyte

Fuel cell; Performance equation; Polarization; Modeling (Hsuen, H.-K. (137) 183)

# Polymer electrolytes

Redox supercapacitor; Supramolecular 1,5-diaminoanthraquinone (DAAQ) oligomer; Gel electrolytes; Impedance spectroscopy; Cyclic voltammetry (Hashmi, S.A. (137) 145)

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Poly(*N*-methylaniline); Polyisothianaphthene; Conducting polymer batteries (Sivakkumar, S.R. (137) 322)

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DMFC; Passive fuel cells; Ambient temperature; Small-scale application; Nafion (Shimizu, T. (137) 277)

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Sedimentation method; Direct methanol fuel cell; Membrane electrode assembly (Liu, J.H. (137) 222)

# Power

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Solid oxide fuel cell; Compression sealing; Interconnect design; Silver gasket (Duquette, J. (137) 71)

Primary lithium battery

Fluorination; Fluorinated graphite; Graphite intercalation compound (Nakajima, T. (137) 80)

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Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC)

Oxygen gain; Oxygen concentration; Carbon support; Platinum content; MEA fabrication (Prasanna, M. (137) 1)

Proton-exchange

Direct methanol fuel cell; Polymer electrolyte; Model; Anode catalyst (Scott, K. (137) 228)

Pseudocapacitance

Supercapacitor; Activated carbon fabric–polyaniline composite; Cyclic voltammetry (Hu, C.-C. (137) 152)

Pt electrocatalysts

Methanol oxidation; Thermal decomposition; Fuel cell; Sn electrocatalysts; Ru electrocatalysts (Yang, L.X. (137) 257)

PtRu/C eletrocatalyst

Fuel cell; Alcohol-reduction; Electro-oxidation; Ethanol (Spinacé, E.V. (137) 17)

Pulsed laser deposition

LiCoO<sub>2</sub> thin film electrode; Surface modification; Lithium ion transfer; Li-ion batteries (Iriyama, Y. (137) 111)

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AB<sub>5</sub>-type hydrogen storage alloy; Fe content; Microstructure; Electrochemical performance (Zhang, Y.-h. (137) 309)

Rate capability

LiFePO<sub>4</sub>; Cathode material; Mechanical alloying; Rechargeable lithium battery (Kwon, S.J. (137) 93)

Rechargeable lithium battery

Copper oxide; Copper; Insertion; Oxidation (Zhang, J. (137) 88) Rechargeable lithium battery

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Supramolecular 1,5-diaminoanthraquinone (DAAQ) oligomer; Polymer electrolytes; Gel electrolytes; Impedance spectroscopy; Cyclic voltammetry (Hashmi, S.A. (137) 145)

Reservoir effect

PEM fuel cells; Electric vehicle; Transient behavior; Dynamic behavior; Dilution effect (Kim, S. (137) 43)

Residential fuel cell system

Cogeneration; Building simulation (Ferguson, A. (137) 30)

Rod-shaped γ-LiAlO<sub>2</sub> particles

Pore-former;  $\beta$ -LiAlO<sub>2</sub> agglomerates; Molten carbonate fuel cell; Matrices (Kim, S.-D. (137) 24)

Ru electrocatalysts

Methanol oxidation; Thermal decomposition; Fuel cell; Pt electrocatalysts; Sn electrocatalysts (Yang, L.X. (137) 257)

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Thermal stability; Lithium-ion battery; Cathode and anode materials; Accelerating rate calorimetry; State of charge (Maleki, H. (137) 117)

Sedimentation method

Direct methanol fuel cell; Membrane electrode assembly; Power density (Liu, J.H. (137) 222)

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Separator

Nickel-metal-hydride batteries; Nickel-cadmium batteries; Selfdischarge (Kritzer, P. (137) 317) Silver gasket

Solid oxide fuel cell; Compression sealing; Pressure test; Interconnect design (Duquette, J. (137) 71)

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DMFC; Passive fuel cells; Ambient temperature; Portable; Nafion (Shimizu, T. (137) 277)

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Methanol oxidation; Thermal decomposition; Fuel cell; Pt electrocatalysts; Ru electrocatalysts (Yang, L.X. (137) 257)

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Spinel LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>; Chromium substitution; Adipic acid; Intercalation reaction; Electrochemical properties; Lithium ion battery (Thirunakaran, R. (137) 100)

Sol-gel

Proton conductor; Glass; Fuel cell (Park, Y.-I. (137) 175)

Soldier power

Fuel cell; Direct methanol fuel cell; Power; Energy (Bostic, E. (137) 76)

Solid oxide fuel cell

Compression sealing; Pressure test; Interconnect design; Silver gasket (Duquette, J. (137) 71)

Solid oxide fuel cell

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Molten carbonate fuel cell; Cathode; Nickel oxide; Coating; EIS (Huang, B. (137) 163)

Spinel LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

Chromium substitution; Adipic acid; Sol-gel synthesis; Intercalation reaction; Electrochemical properties; Lithium ion battery (Thirunakaran, R. (137) 100)

State of charge

Thermal stability; Safety; Lithium-ion battery; Cathode and anode materials; Accelerating rate calorimetry (Maleki, H. (137) 117)

State-of-charge

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State-of-health

Galvanostatic non-destructive technique; Valve-regulated lead-acid battery; State-of-charge; On-line monitoring (Hariprakash, B. (137) 128)

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Solid oxide fuel cell; Polymer electrolyte fuel cell; Combined system; Methane (Yokoo, M. (137) 206)

Supercapacitor

Activated carbon fabric–polyaniline composite; Cyclic voltammetry; Pseudocapacitance (Hu, C.-C. (137) 152)

Supramolecular 1,5-diaminoanthraquinone (DAAQ) oligomer

Redox supercapacitor; Polymer electrolytes; Gel electrolytes; Impedance spectroscopy; Cyclic voltammetry (Hashmi, S.A. (137) 145)

Surface modification

LiCoO<sub>2</sub> thin film electrode; Pulsed laser deposition; Lithium ion transfer; Li-ion batteries (Iriyama, Y. (137) 111)

Thermal battery

Water uptake; Molten salts; MgO; Magnesia (Masset, P. (137) 140) Thermal decomposition

Methanol oxidation; Fuel cell; Pt electrocatalysts; Sn electrocatalysts; Ru electrocatalysts (Yang, L.X. (137) 257)

Thermal stability

Safety; Lithium-ion battery; Cathode and anode materials; Accelerating rate calorimetry; State of charge (Maleki, H. (137) 117)

# Transient behavior

PEM fuel cells; Electric vehicle; Dynamic behavior; Reservoir effect; Dilution effect (Kim, S. (137) 43)

# Unsteady-state

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Intial behaviour; Gas flow rate; Hydrogen utilization (Lee, Y.-R. (137) 9)

# Valve-regulated lead-acid battery

Galvanostatic non-destructive technique; State-of-charge; State-of-health; On-line monitoring (Hariprakash, B. (137) 128)

# Water uptake

Thermal battery; Molten salts; MgO; Magnesia (Masset, P. (137) 140)